Silicon Carbide (SiC), 14 mohm, 1700 V, TO-247-3L QX3L014N170

$V_{(BR)DSS}$	$R_{DS(ON)}$	I_D
1700 V	14mΩ	160A

Features

- Typ. $R_{DS(on)}$ = 14mΩ @ V_{GS} = 18V
- Ultra Low Gate Charge ($Q_{G(tot)}$ = 220nC)
- High Speed Switching with Low Capacitance(C_{oss}=270pF)
- 100% Avalanche Tested
- This Device is Halide Free and RoHS Compliant with exemption 7a, Pb−Free 2LI (on second level interconnection)

Typical Applications

- Solar Inverters
- Electric Vehicle Charging Stations
- UPS (Uninterruptible Power Supplies)
- Energy Storage Systems
- SMPS (Switch Mode Power Supplies)

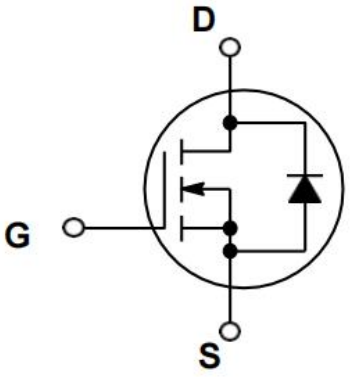
MAXIMUM RATINGS (T_j = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

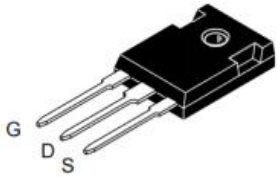
Parameter			Symbol	Value	Unit
Drain−to−Source Voltage			V_{DSS}	1700	V
Gate−to−Source Voltage			V_{GS}	−10/+22	V
Recommended Operation Values of Gate−to−Source Voltage		T_C < 175°C	V_{GSOP}	−4/+18	V
Continuous Drain Current (Notes 1, 3)	Steady State	T_C = 25°C	I_D	160	A
Power Dissipation (Note 1)	Steady State	T_C = 25°C	P_D	682	W
Continuous Drain Current (Notes 1, 3)	Steady State	T_C = 100°C	I_D	107	A
Power Dissipation (Note 1)	Steady State	T_C = 100°C	P_D	340	W
Pulsed Drain Current		T_C = 25°C	I_{DM}	505	A
Operating Junction and Storage Temperature Range			T_j, T_{stg}	−55 to +175	°C
Source Current (Body Diode) T_C=25°C, V_{GS} = −3V			I_S	160	A
Single Pulse Drain−to−Source Avalanche Energy (Note 4)			E_{AS}	800	mJ
Maximum Lead Temperature for Soldering (1/25 from case for 10 s)			T_L	270	°C

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

1. The entire application environment impacts the thermal resistance values shown, they are not constants and are only valid for the particular conditions noted.
2. Repetitive rating, limited by max junction temperature.
3. The maximum current rating is based on typical $R_{DS(on)}$ performance.
4. E_{AS} of 800 mJ is based on starting T_j = 25°C; L = 1mH, I_{AS} = 75 A, V_{DD} = 100 V, V_{GS} = 18 V.

N−CHANNEL MOSFET





TO−247−3L

ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping
QX3L014N170	TO−247−3L	30 Units / Tube

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Table 1. THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Parameter	Symbol	Max	Unit
Junction−to−Case −Steady State (Note 1)	$R_{\theta JC}$	0.22	°C/W
Junction−to−Ambient −Steady State (Note 1)	$R_{\theta JA}$	40	°C/W

Table 2. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T_J = 25°C unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Test Condition		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
OFF−STATE CHARACTERISTICS							
Drain−to−Source Breakdown Voltage	$V_{(BR)DSS}$	V_{GS} = 0V, I_D = 1mA		1700	−	−	V
Drain−to−Source Breakdown Voltage Temperature Coefficient	$V_{(BR)DSS}/T_j$	I_D = 1mA, referenced to 25°C		−	0.3	−	V/°C
Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current	I_{DSS}	V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 1700V, T_j = 25°C		−	−	100	μA
Gate−to−Source Leakage Current	I_{GSS}	V_{GS} = +4/−18V, V_{DS} = 0V		−	−	1	μA
ON−STATE CHARACTERISTICS (Note 2)							
Gate Threshold Voltage	$V_{GS(TH)}$	V_{GS} = V_{DS}, I_D = 37mA		2.1	2.8	4.0	V
Recommended Gate Voltage	V_{GOP}			−4	−	+18	V
Drain−to−Source On Resistance	$R_{DS(on)}$	V_{GS} = 18V, I_D = 75A	T_j = 25°C	−	13.3	14.5	mΩ
			T_j =125°C	−	19.3	−	mΩ
			T_j =175°C	−	24.6	−	mΩ
Forward Transconductance	g_{FS}	V_{DS} = 10V, I_D = 75A		−	57	−	S
CHARGES, CAPACITANCES & GATE RESISTANCE							
Input Capacitance	C_{iss}	V_{GS} = 0V, f = 1MHz, V_{DS} = 800V		−	4720	−	pF
Output Capacitance	C_{oss}			−	272	−	pF
Reverse Transfer Capacitance	C_{rss}			−	11.0	−	pF
Total Gate Charge	$Q_{G(TOT)}$	V_{GS} = −4/18V, V_{DS} = 800V		−	220	−	nC
Threshold Gate Charge	$Q_{G(TH)}$			−	40.5	−	nC
Gate−to−Source Charge	Q_{GS}			−	85.8	−	nC
Gate−to−Drain Charge	Q_{GD}			−	82.2	−	nC
Gate−Resistance	R_G	V_{GS} = 0V, f = 1MHz		−	1.14	−	Ω
SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS							
Turn−On Delay Time	$T_{d(on)}$	V_{GS} = −4/18V, V_{DS} = 800V, I_D = 40A, R_G = 2Ω, Inductive load	T_j = 25°C	−	13.4	−	ns
			T_j = 125°C	−	12.3	−	ns
			T_j = 175°C	−	12.6	−	ns
Rise Time	t_r		T_j = 25°C	−	12.8	−	ns
			T_j = 125°C	−	14.9	−	ns
			T_j = 175°C	−	17.6	−	ns
Turn−Off Delay Time	$T_{d(off)}$		T_j = 25°C	−	37.1	−	ns
			T_j = 125°C	−	45.7	−	ns
			T_j = 175°C	−	51.5	−	ns
Fall Time	t_f		T_j = 25°C	−	18.5	−	ns
			T_j = 125°C	−	20.1	−	ns
			T_j = 175°C	−	17.6	−	ns

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

Turn−On Switching Loss	E_{on}	V_{GS} = −4/18V, V_{DS} = 800V, I_D = 40A, R_G = 2Ω, Inductive load	T_j = 25°C	−	400.2	−	μJ
			T_j =125°C	−	408.1	−	μJ
			T_j =175°C	−	468.1	−	μJ
Turn−Off Switching Loss	E_{off}		T_j = 25°C	−	139.1	−	μJ
			T_j =125°C	−	141.6	−	μJ
			T_j =175°C	−	131.4	−	μJ
Total Switching Loss	E_{tot}		T_j = 25°C	−	539.3	−	μJ
			T_j =125°C	−	549.7	−	μJ
			T_j =175°C	−	599.5	−	μJ

SOURCE−DRAIN DIODE CHARACTERISTICS

Continuous Source−Drain Diode Forward Current	I_{SD}	V_{GS} = −4V, T_C = 25°C		−	−	160	A
Pulsed Source−Drain Diode Forward Current	I_{SDM}			−	−	300	A
Forward Diode Voltage	V_{SD}	V_{GS} = −4V, I_{SD} = 75A	T_j = 25°C	−	3.98	−	V
			T_j =125°C	−	3.56	−	V
			T_j =175°C	−	3.42	−	V

Table 2. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T_J = 25°C unless otherwise specified) (continued)

Parameter	Symbol	Test Condition		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
SOURCE−DRAIN DIODE CHARACTERISTICS							
Reverse Recovery Time	t_{rr}	V_{GS} = −4V, I_{SD} = 40A, -dis/dt = 250 A/μs, V_{DS} = 800 V	T_j = 25°C	−	17.2	−	ns
			T_j =125°C	−	29.4	−	ns
			T_j =175°C	−	35.1	−	ns
Reverse Recovery Charge	Q_{rr}		T_j = 25°C	−	798.1	−	nC
			T_j =125°C	−	1675.3	−	nC
			T_j =175°C	−	2391.2	−	nC
Reverse Recovery Energy	E_{rec}		T_j = 25°C	−	192.7	−	μJ
			T_j =125°C	−	404.67	−	μJ
			T_j =175°C	−	790.07	−	μJ
Peak Reverse Recovery Current	I_{rrm}		T_j = 25°C	−	73.8	−	A
			T_j =125°C	−	110.7	−	A
			T_j =175°C	−	147.5	−	A

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

5. E_{on}/E_{off} result is with body diode.
6. Defined by design, not subject to production test.

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

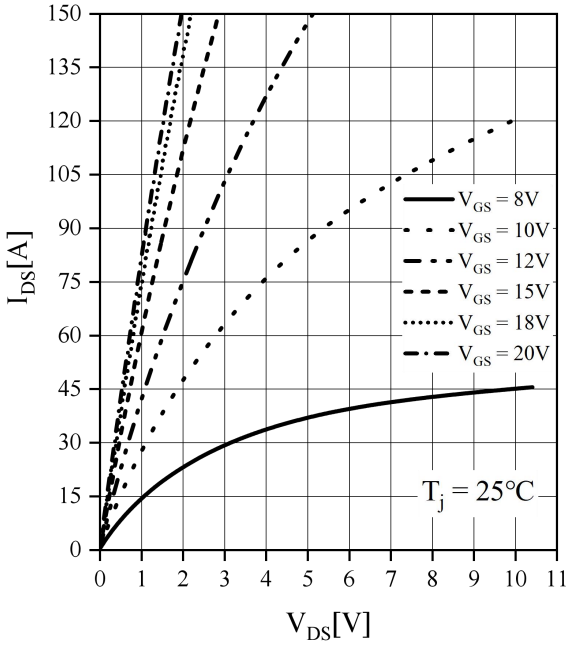


Figure 1. On−Region Characteristics

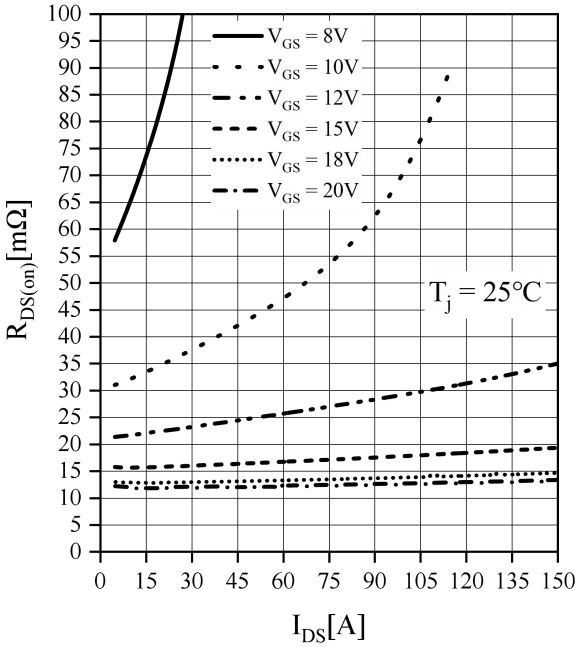


Figure 2. On−Resistance vs. Drain Current and Gate Voltage

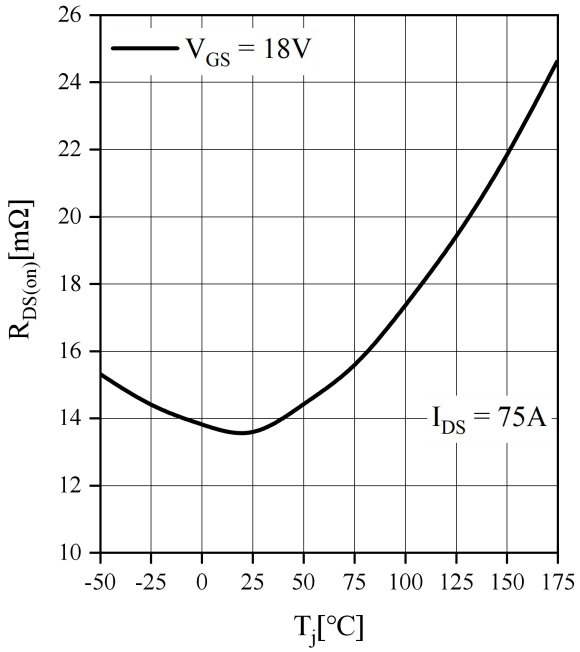


Figure 3. On−Resistance Variation with Temperature

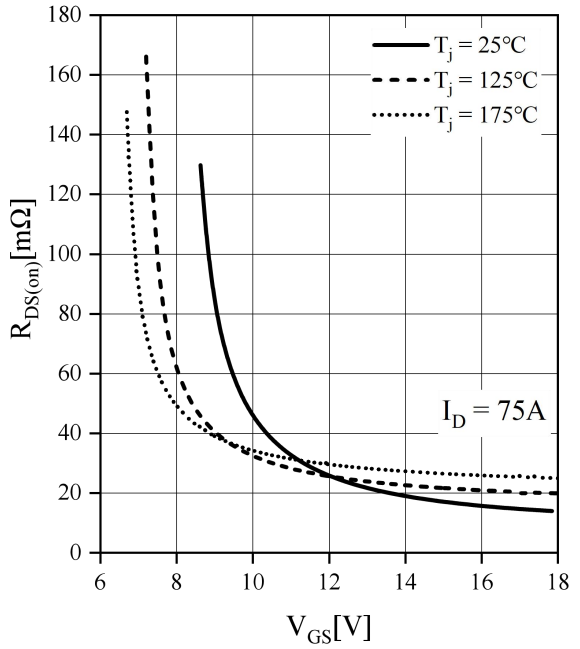


Figure 4. On−Resistance vs. Gate−to−Source Voltage

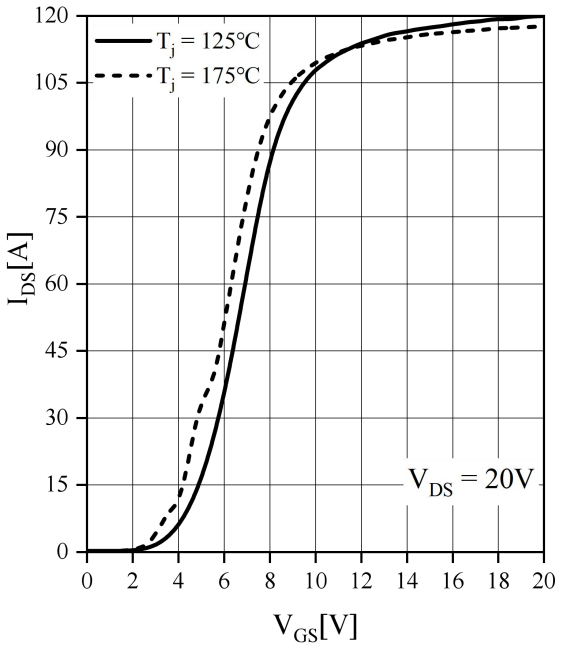


Figure 5. Transfer Characteristics

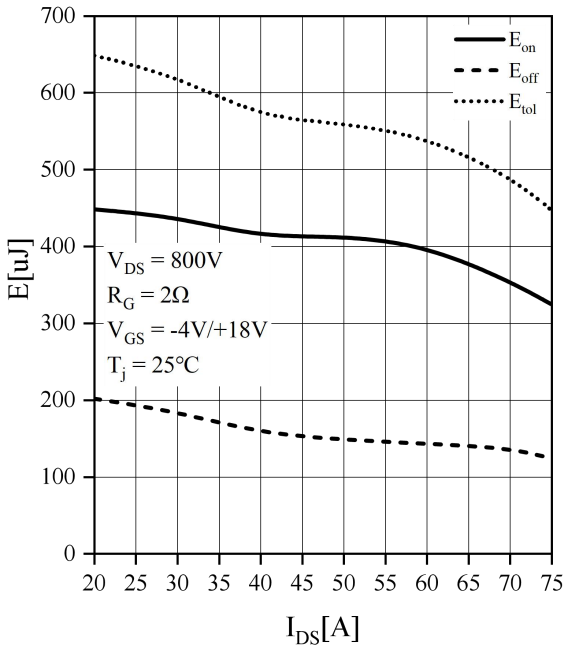


Figure 6. Switching Loss vs. Drain Current

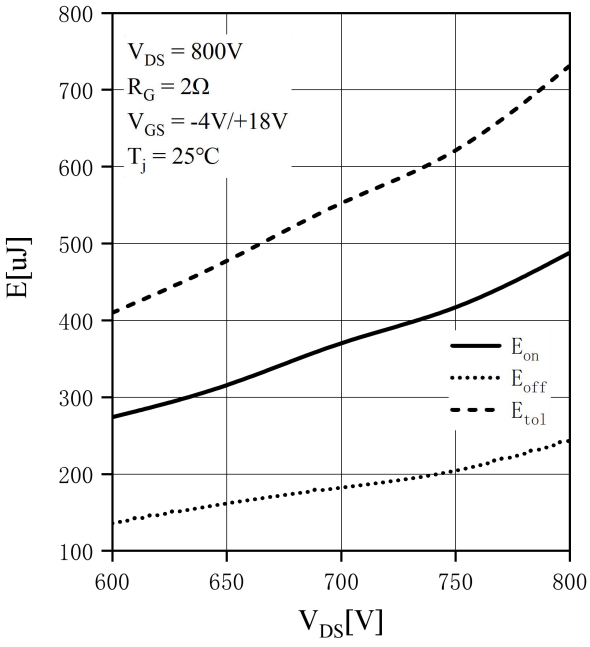


Figure 7. Switching Loss vs. Drain−to−Source Voltage

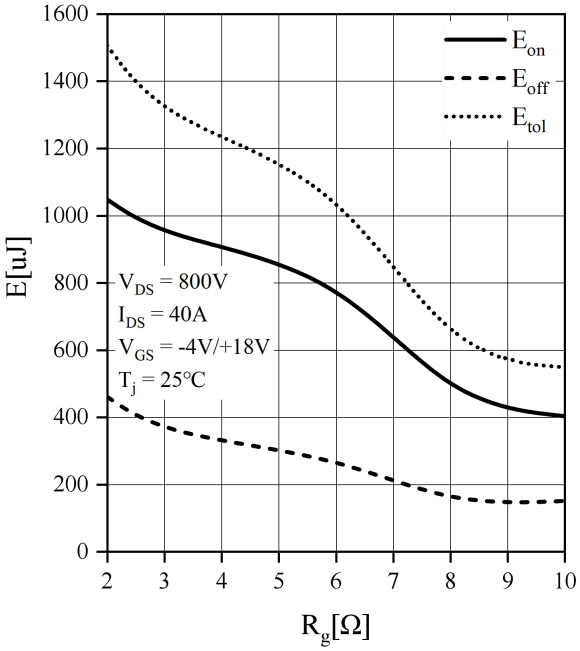


Figure 8. Switching Loss vs. Gate Resistance

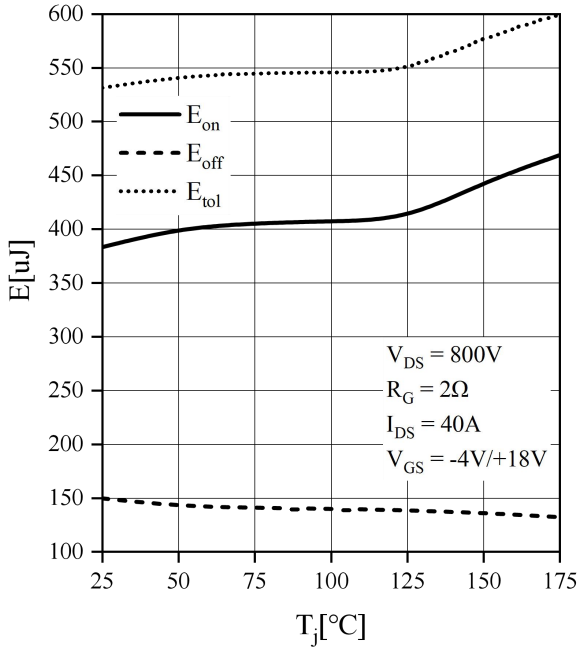


Figure 9. Switching Loss vs. Temperature

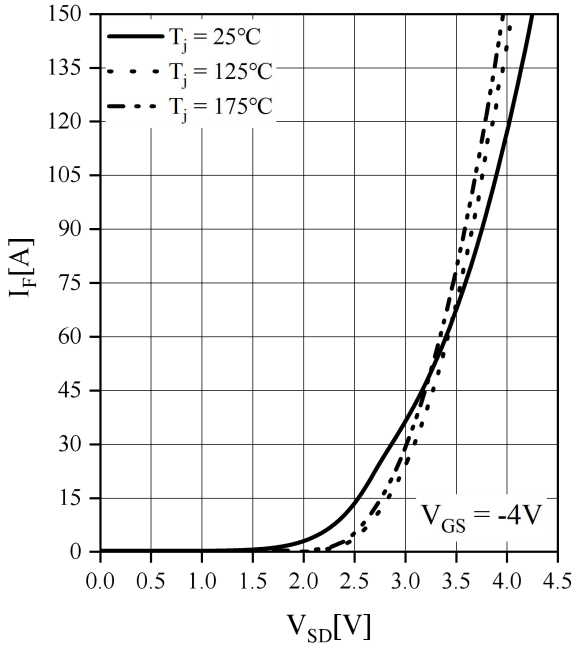


Figure 10. Reverse Drain Current vs. Body Diode Forward Voltage

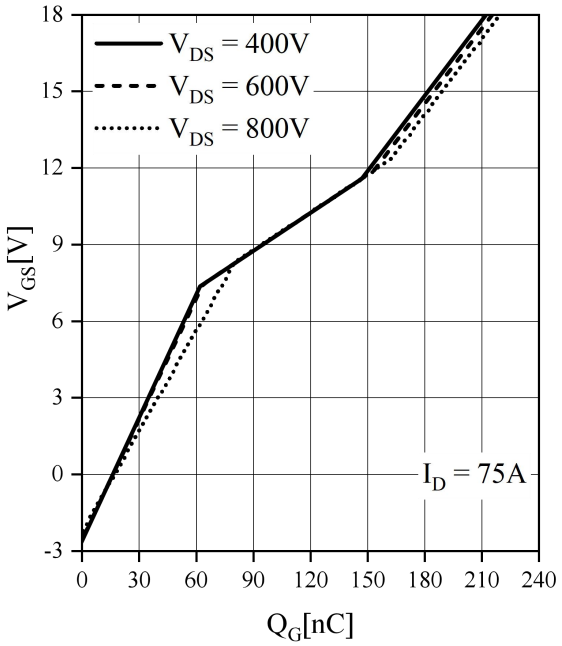


Figure 11. Gate−to−Source Voltage vs. Total Charge

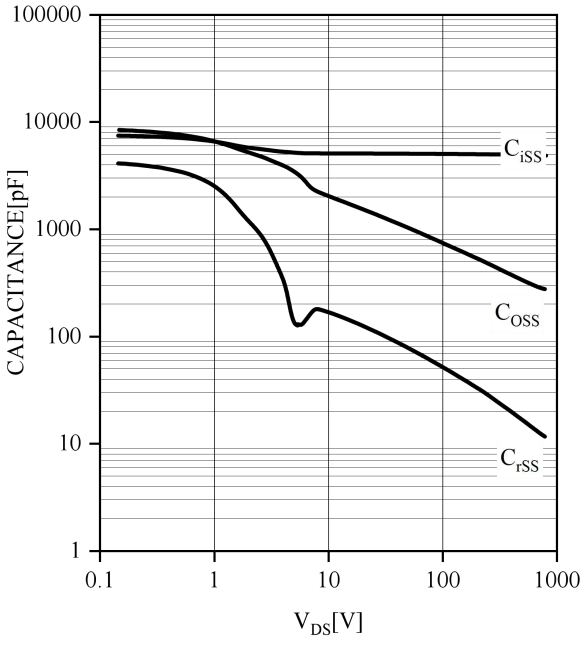


Figure 12. Capacitance vs. Drain−to−Source Voltage

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

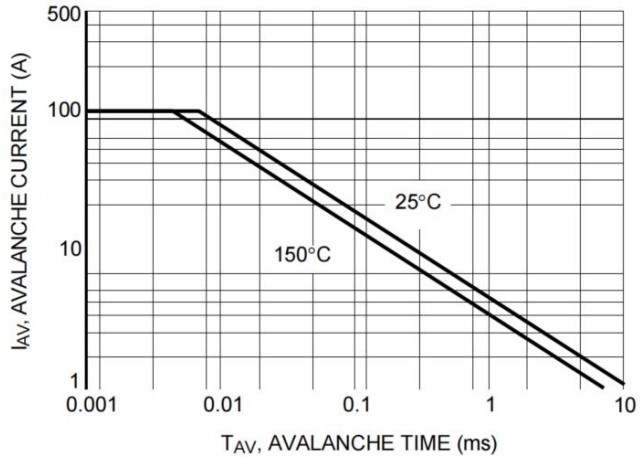


Figure 13. Unclamped Inductive Switching Capability

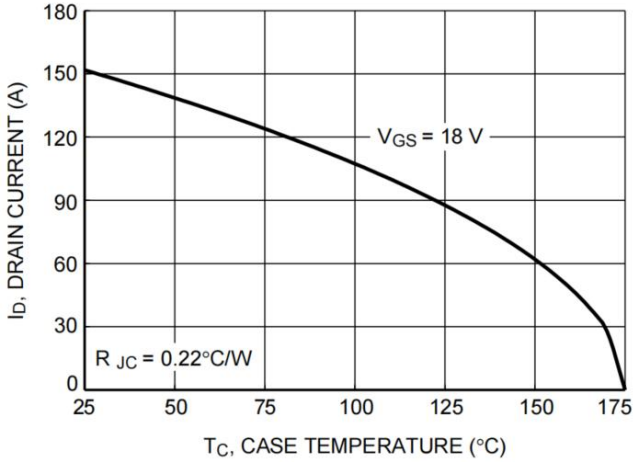


Figure 14. Maximum Continuous Drain Current vs. Case Temperature

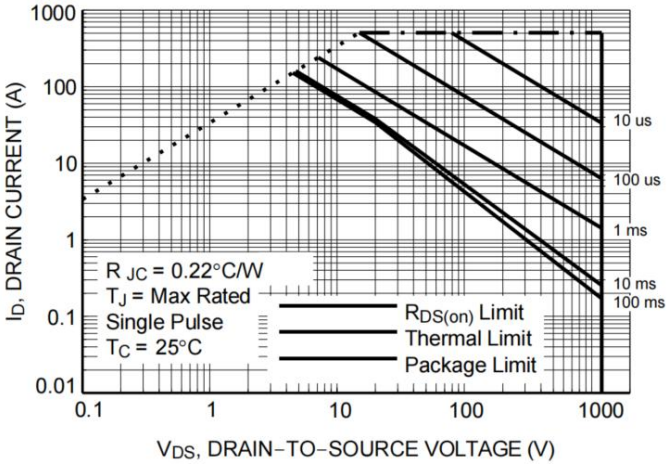


Figure 15. Safe Operating Area

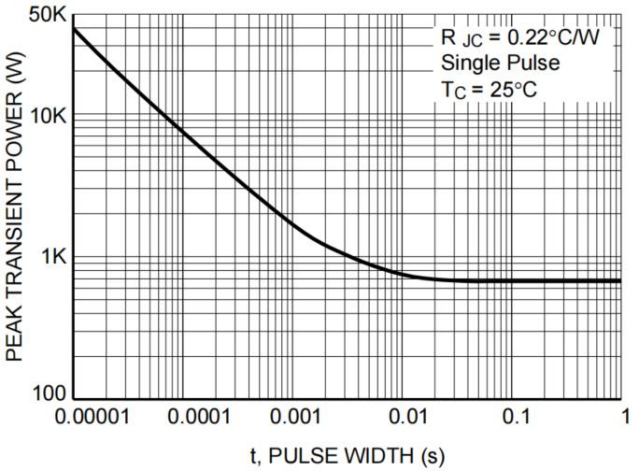


Figure 16. Single Pulse Maximum Power Dissipation

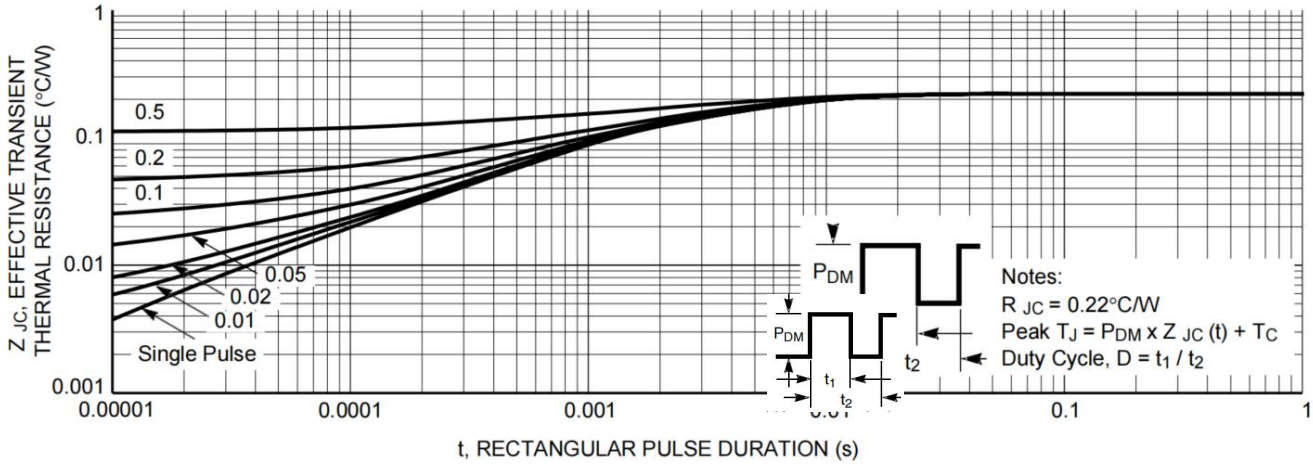
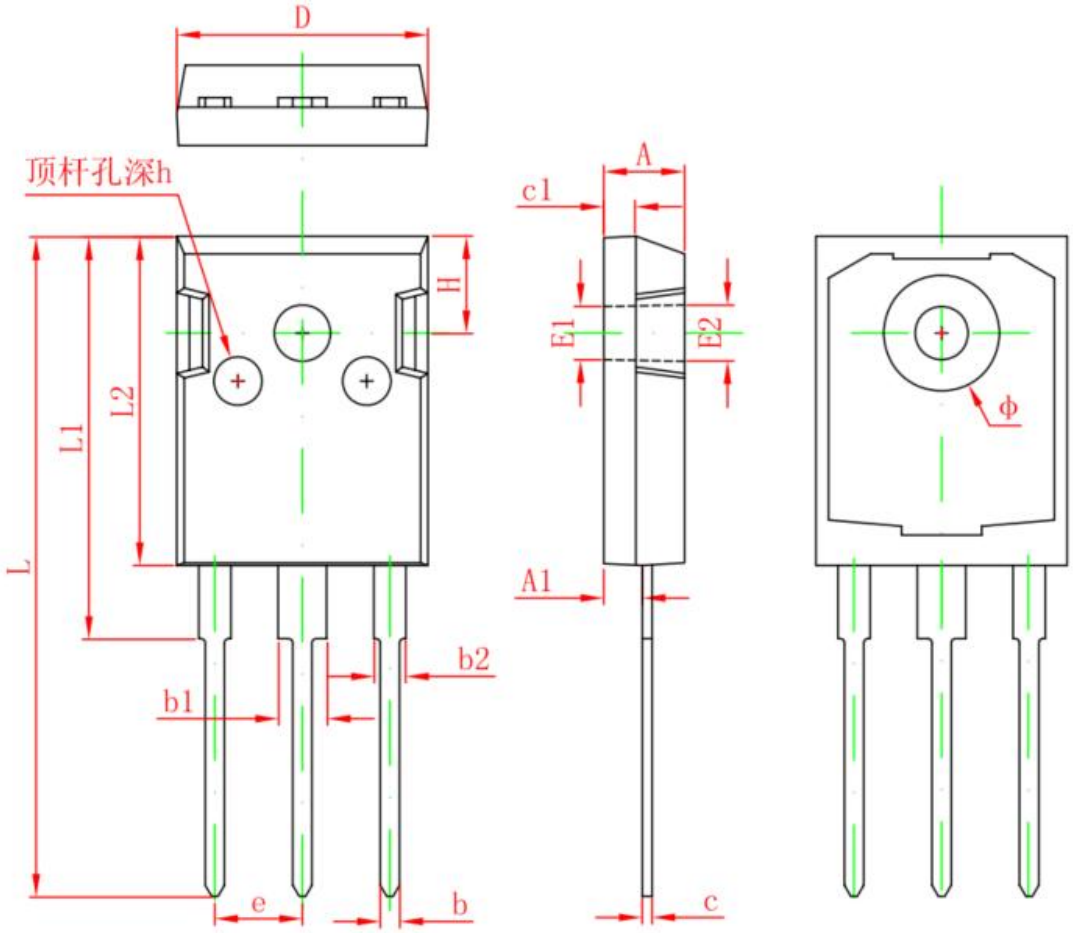


Figure 17. Junction−to−Case Transient Thermal Response

TO-247-3L PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS



Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	4.850	5.150	0.191	0.200
A1	2.200	2.600	0.087	0.102
b	1.000	1.400	0.039	0.055
b1	2.800	3.200	0.110	0.126
b2	1.800	2.200	0.071	0.087
c	0.500	0.700	0.020	0.028
c1	1.900	2.100	0.075	0.083
D	15.450	15.750	0.608	0.620
E1	3.500 REF		0.138 REF	
E2	3.600 REF		0.142 REF	
L	40.900	41.300	1.610	1.626
L1	24.800	25.100	0.976	0.988
L2	20.300	20.600	0.799	0.811
Φ	7.100	7.300	0.280	0.287
e	5.450 TYP		0.215 TYP	
H	5.980 REF		0.235 REF	
h	0.000	0.300	0.000	0.012